## Cancellation Cu



Hillsdale College illustrated cover, 1886.


Hillsdale, 1852 - PAID III coin type marker.


2mePrial $2 .$.
Lichfield, 1901-R. F. D. cancel.

SEE PAGE 78.


FIG. $/$


FIG. 2


FIG 3

THE U S CANCELLATION CLUB NEWS
Published six times a year, January, March, May, July, September, and November by the U S CANCELLATION CLUB for the benefit of members. Subscription Price to Others: \$1.50 per year $25 \$$ per copy.

ADVERTISING RATES


## SOME NOTES ON THE NEW YORK PO CANCELS <br> AS FOUND ON THE $2 \phi$ VERMILIONS OF THE BANK NOTE ISSUES <br> By Walton Eugene Tinsley

Figure 1 illustrates one of the more common forms of the PO cancel used in New York City, starting at least as early as 1878. Mr. Burr in his articles in The American Philatelist in 1935 indicates that the cancel was used at least until 1889 , but of course, not on the $2 \phi$ vermilion. The complete cancel consists of a circular town mark, an elliptical killer, and a year date between the town mark and killer.

It has been reported that this PO cancel was used on drop letters, a drop letter being one deposited in a post office for delivery in that office, and not for ordinary delivery to another office or address. The 2 cent local rate applied to drop letters and the PO cancel is most commonly found on the $2 \phi$ denomination stamps.

The killer is found both with horizontal and vertical bars and the former will be considered first. All of those which $i$ have seen have nine bars as shown in Figure $\mid$ and five varieties have been identified the variations occuring in the size of the circle enclosing the letters and in the size of the letters themselves.

TABLE I
PO Horizontal Bar Killers

| Type | Circle Diameter in mm. | Letter Height in mm. | Year Dates $\qquad$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{H}_{1}$ | 12 | 51/2 | not used (found in hard paper stamps) |
| H2 | $12^{1 / 2}$ | 53/4 | 78,79 |
| H3 | 12 | 71/2 | 80 |
| H3a | 12 | $\mathrm{P}-7, \mathrm{P}-71 / 2$ | 79 (short |
|  |  |  | P variety of H3) |
| H4 | 12 | 7 | 82,83,84 |

The appearance of the letters provides as easy a method as measuring for identifying the types, once a few copies of each are available for comparison. The 41 letters have heavier lines and are more compact than the H2 letters. The H4 letters have thinner lines than the H3 letters. H3a is as common as H3.

Figure 2 illustrates a variety of the town mark used with an H3 killer. The dash between NEW and YORK has been replaced by a star. The significance of the star, if any, is not shown.

The vertical bar killers seen all have six bars and four varieties are known in the circle and letters. Note that there is no mark between NEW and YORK in the town mark, in contrast to the dash or star of the town mark used with the horizontal bar killer.

TABLE \|
PO Vertical Bar Killers

| Type | Circle Diameter in mm . | Letter Height in mm. | Year Dates Seen |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| V1 | $12^{1 / 2}$ | 7-3/4 | 78,79,80 |
| V2 | 12 | 7-3/4 | 81,83 |
| V3 | 12 | 7 | 82 |
| V4 | 111/2 | 7 | 83 |

The VI letters have very thick lines. The V3 letters have thinner 1 ines than the $V_{2}$ and $V 4$ letters. I have only one copy of V3, but this is a very clear, sharp strike and is definitely different.

The above information is based on cancels on $2 \phi$ vermilions in my collection and hence the article is by no means intended to be a complete coverage of the subject. Comments, suggestions, criticism and additional information will be welcome and are solicited. You may correspond directly with the writer or with the Editor.

## LONG BEACH

At the 63rd annual convention of SPA held at Long Beach, Calif, in August USCC Certificates were awarded as follows:
Class Award Roy C. Mitchell, Los Angeles; 19th Century Cancellations.
Gold Medal: Capt. Robert W. Scherer, Oklahoma City; Cancellations of Iceland.
Silver Medal:C. E.Seaver (\#202), So. Charleston
W, Va. ; 20th Century Fancy Cancels.
Drn C. So Hitchins (\$130) also won a Silver Medal in the 19 th Century USA Section for his $5 \phi$ Slue Taylors and Stephen Mo Farndell (\#371) a Gold Medal for his "Postal History of Long Beach, California"。

## FRONT PAGE

On the front page we reproduce the illustrations which accompanied an article in the Jan. 1957 issue of the PENINSULAR PHILATELIST. It was written by Edwin E. Puls (*60) and was titled. "The Postal History of Hillsdale county". Any of you who wish to read this article may obtain it from your Secretary.

## LIGOARY

Item \#l in our Library, the two volumes of Cancellation articles from STAMPS, which has been in the possession of an ex-member for about two years has return$\mathrm{ed}_{n}$. Although it appears worn all of it seems to be there. The increases in postal and express rates during the past few years have made it necessary that members wishing this item pay transportation both ways on it. Shipping weight is 13 pounds.

# When in Southern California Visit <br> C．H．BERKSON <br> <div class="inline-tabular"><table id="tabular" data-type="subtable">
<tbody>
<tr style="border-top: none !important; border-bottom: none !important;">
<td style="text-align: left; border-left: none !important; border-right: none !important; border-bottom: none !important; border-top: none !important; width: auto; vertical-align: middle; ">213</td>
<td style="text-align: left; border-bottom: none !important; border-top: none !important; width: auto; vertical-align: middle; ">West 4 th Street</td>
</tr>
<tr style="border-top: none !important; border-bottom: none !important;">
<td style="text-align: left; border-left: none !important; border-right: none !important; border-bottom: none !important; border-top: none !important; width: auto; vertical-align: middle; ">Los Angeles，Callfo</td>
<td style="text-align: left; border-bottom: none !important; border-top: none !important; width: auto; vertical-align: middle; " class="_empty"></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
<table-markdown style="display: none">| 213 | West 4 th Street |
| :--- | :--- |
| Los Angeles，Callfo |  |</table-markdown></div> 

FOR
STAMPS
C O V ER S
C O I N S
20 YEARS ON 4 TH STREET

CASH FOR COVERS FROM
ILL，：MICH．．INCn，OHIO，WIS． STAMPLESS TO 1910

ASDA

OLD U．S．COVERS
ARE MY SPECIALTY！
particular attention given to u．s．c．c． MEMBERS SPECIAL NEEDS IN OLD U．S．COVERS． APPROVALS GLADIY SUBMITTED ON REQUEST．

I WILL PURCHASE OR SELL THRU AUCTION， COVERS，＇CANCELLATIONS，POSTCARDS，ENTIRES Our Large Stock is Available on Approval． STAMPMART
OTOKAR CERNY
111 W．Jackson Blvd。．Chicago 4，I11．

## NEW MEMBERS

420 Julien D．Martin， 609 Chestnut，Wilmington， No．Carolina－Confederate Covers，U．S．Stamp－ less Covers，1st Day Covers，USA Coins \＆ Currency
421 Jonathan Wolfe， 7700 Cregier Ave．，Chicago 49，Ill．oUS Inc．reg．issues，postal cards， revenues，etc．， 19 th \＆ 20 th Century Cancel－ lations．British No．Amer．
422 I．J．Wrighe， 721 Park Towers，Houston 25， Tex．d．S．Postal History，19th \＆ 20 th Cent．
423 Rudolph V．Holtzman， 505 Main St．，Watson＝ town，Pa．－U．S．Slogans sockedoon－the－nose （regular issues，Commems \＆covers），Dater Circles（S．O．T．N．），Roller type Parcels Post cancels（by states）on regular issues．

## CHANGE OF ADDRESS

28 E．N．Sampson from Lynnfield Center，Mass． to 1508 Wawerly Place，Lynchburg，Va．
281 Wm ．P．James from Schenectady，N．Y．to 19975 Fairway Drive，Grosse Point 36，Mich．
390 Douglas Lee from Evanston，Ill．to 316 Telegraph Road，Lake Bluff，Ill．

## POSTAL HISTORY EXHIBIT

At the recent Postal History Show held at the National Philatelic Museum in Philadelphia Hugh J．Baker Jro（\＃322）and Drn Cn Sn Hitchins （\＃130）received first awards，Mr．Baker for his exhibit of Indianapolis Postal History and Dr． Hitchins for his $5 申$ Blue Taylors．Kenneth $H_{0}$ Priestley（\＃388）received a third award for his Michigan exhibit．

## POSTAL MARKINGS

asce USCC owns an incomplete file of POSTAL MARKINGS。 of Volume I we have \＃s 1,2 \＆ 3 。 of Vol． 2 we have \＃s 7， 8 \＆9．of Vol． 3 we have \＃s 10 \＆II．of Vol． 4 we have all but \＃s $2,5,6$ \＆7．Of Vol． 5 we have all but \＃s 3， 9 \＆10．Of Vol 6 we have all but $\# 2$ Vol。 7 is complete． of Vol． 8 we have all but \＃il．Of Vol． 9 we have \＃s $8,10,11$ \＆ 12.0 of Vol． 10 we have all but \＃7．

This file was presented to the Club by Geo． Hale．We would welcome donations to the Club of any of the missing numbers．Also we are making those we have available to the members in the same manner as other items in the Library．

## SALES DEPARTMENT NOTES

In forwarding circuits please use more care to include the report blanks．Several times re－ cently members have received circuits with none enclosed．If this happens to you please just make your report on any handy slip of paper noting the number of the circuit and listing purchases．

In sending payment for small amounts please send either currency \＆coins or unused USA stamps． Regular postage stamps up to and including the 50 ¢ value are 0 ．K

Also please try to use stamps of philatelic value in forwarding circuits．All of us are stamp collectors and some of the very common stamps are of interest if they happen to get the right sort of postal markings．Most of you do use Commemorative stamps on letters for which please accept the thanks of your Sec＇y．

There is a possibility that we will be away for two or three weeks late in Sept．or early in Oct．Mail will be cared for but not acknowledged．


Liberal, Kans. is the first city in the U.S. to make use of a Postal slogan cancel bearing the name of a foreign city and country;LIBERAL, KANS. OLNEY, ENG.INTERNATIONAL PANCAKE RACE (with an illustration of a woman racing across the Top of a Globe holding a Frying Pan and flipping a Pancake); in use from January 1 to March 5, 1957.

Panama is the only other foreign country to appear by name in 4 slogans; PANAMA CALIFORNIA EXPOSITION SAN DIEGO-1915 (San Diego, Calif. 1913-15); PANAMA CALIFORNIA INTERNATIONAL EXPOSITION AT SAN DIEGO 1916 (20 cities 1916-17); WORLD' S PANAMA PACIFIC EXPOSITION IN SAN FRANCISCO 1915 (15 cities 1911-16);

Europe in general is represented by a slogan and also the European Alps; GRAF ZEPPELIN EUROPE-PAN AMERICAN ROUND FLIGHT (Lakehurst,N.J. 5/31/30; New York, N.Y. 6/18/30) ' ALPINE EVENTS WORLD'S SKI CHAMPIONSHIP FEB. 1950 ASPEN, COLO. (1949-50).

Four different Nationalities are commemorated by U.S. slogans; HAWAII CHINESE CENTENNIAL WEEK AUG.10-18,1952 (Honolulu, Hawaii-Aug. 1952); THREE HUNDREDTH ANNIVERSARY FIRST FINNISH SETTLEMENT IN AMERICA (Chester, Pa. 1938); NORSE CENTENNIAL 1825-1925 JUNE 6-8 ST. PAUL, MINN.(1925); SWEDISH PIONEER CENTENNIAL 1848-1948 SVENSKARNAS DAG JUNE 27 (St.Paul, Minn. 1948).

England had previously been represented, by the Pilgrims, in a slogan used at Plymouth, Mass. in 1920-21; PLYMOUTH-PILGRIM TERCENTENARY 1921 -JULY-AUG-SEPT-1921; and Spain by one of its explorers; LANDING OF PONCE DE LEON ST. AUGUSTINE FLA. APRIL 4-6, 1923 (1922-23).

The Spanish language appears in 4 slogans, Swedish in 1 and French in 1; AIR MAIL CORREO AEREO SAVES TIME AHORRA TIEMPO (San Juan, P.R.19291935): COOPERE UD AL BIENESTAR DE SU PUEBLO AYUDANDO A LA SIEMBRA DE ARBOLES (Cooperate for the welfare of your town by planting trees) (San Juan, P.R.1924); MESA VERDE (Green Table) NATIONAL PARK (Durango, Colo. 1920-22); FIESTA DEL MUCHACHITA (Feast of the Little Girl)IN SAN
 JOAQUIN VALLEY APRIL 15-MAY 5, 1957 (Delano, Calif.1956); CONGRES POSTAL UNIVERSEL (Universal Postal Congress) (Washington, D.C. 1897). (Swedish - see under Nationalities).

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# New York Foreign Mail Cancellations 1870-1876 

By EDWIN MILLIKEN

## Florals, Letters, Cross Roads



A COLLECTION to include reasonably good examples of approximately one-third the group may readily be made. Such a collection with fair luck will include a number of the more attractive designs and should not involve long search nor undue cost. But if centered strikes on very fine stamps are demanded the collector will find out for himself better than the writer can advise him how far, how fast and at what cost such a special collection can be made. Collectors of 19th Cent. U. S. who wish to fill part, if not all, 1870,1873 and 1875 spaces with specimens of these cancellations can do so with much less search or outlay and they will have the best looking lot of cancellations possible to find on these values.

## Rarest Types

Nos. 2, 3, 7, 11, 12, 15, 18, 21, 23, $24 \mathrm{~N}, 25,26 \mathrm{~N}, 27,29,30 \mathrm{~N}, 31,35 \mathrm{~A}$, $39,40,42,42 \mathrm{~A}, 42 \mathrm{~N}, 42 \mathrm{NN}, 44,45$, $46,47,48,49,53,54,56,59,60,63$, $64,66 \mathrm{~N}, 67,69,70,71,71 \mathrm{~N}, 71 \mathrm{NN}$, $72,73 \mathrm{~N}, 73 \mathrm{NN}, 74 \mathrm{~N}, 75,76,79,80$, $80 \mathrm{~N}, 81,82 \mathrm{~N}, 82 \mathrm{NN}, 86,87,87 \mathrm{~N}$, $88,89,90,91,93,93 \mathrm{~N}, 94,96 \mathrm{~N}$, $96 \mathrm{NN}, 97 \mathrm{NNN}, 99 \mathrm{~N}, 99 \mathrm{NN}, 100$ in black letters 7 and 9 Mil. high.

Scarce Types
Nos. 5, 6, 6A, 7N, 14, 17, 19, 22, $33,36,37,43,50,55,58,62,74,84$, $85,92,98 \mathrm{NN}, 100$ in red, 101.

Commoner Types
Nos. 1, 4, 8, 10, 10A, 13, 16, 20 , $28,35,38,41,51,51 \mathrm{~A}, 52,65,83,95$, 96 in various sizes thin and thick lines and wider spacing used 1872-6, 98, $98 \mathrm{~N}, 99,102$ to 116 inclusive.
( $T$ his is the 7th of a series of articles)
Sat 1-6
Fish tail $N$,merals


$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Sict } 1.6 \\
& \text { Fish Ti.l Numerals }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\text { er } 1-7 \times 1 \text { 3, Greens }
$$


Simp'e Numeral Probably from an alder ser

set 1-7


WASHINGTON CANCELS ON 2c BROWHiEROM THECOLLECTION OF MR. E. L. WILLARD.

