

# IS Cancellation Club NEWS

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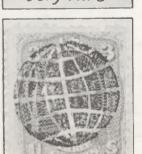
















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# THE U S CANCELLATION CLUB NEWS

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# THE LEAVITT MACHINE CANCELLATIONS By Frank B. Stratton (#487) Illustrations on Page 35.

Although the Leavitt rapid canceling machines and their impressions have long been known and recognized by specialists, familiarity with them is still far from widespread, and much has yet to be learned about them. For a long time it has been believed that the Leavitt machines were the first ever to be used in any U.S. Post Office. Edwin Puls has recently shown that a machine invented by Goff and Hursy saw limited service at Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, as early as 1871. However, Leavitt's machines still appear to be the first to have been in continued use anywhere, and to be first in the direct line of later successful developments.

Leavitt was active in the field for about eight years, from 1876 to 1884, but seems never to have developed a machine which could handle envelopes of varying size and thickness; all known impressions, with the few exceptions to be noted later, are on postal cards, a fact which has obviously worked against any wide acquaintance with them. Since much of Leavitt's work was done in the Boston Post Office on a somewhat informal basis, official record of the use of these earliest machines is scanty, but increasing knowledge of the cancallations themselves is gradually making it possible to piece together a fairly consistent picture of the period. So far, the available literature on the subject fails to give a complete story; the most detailed references cover only a portion of the field, while those which treat it more broadly are far from complete.

Fred G. Floyd ("The Machine Commats of Boston, Mass., 1876-1886". in Billig's Philatelic Handbook, vols, xii-xiii) is the most informative of the references shown to me; unfortunately he omits all but the barest mention of the many Leavitt machines used outside of Boston. "Boston Postal Markings to 1890", by M. C. Blake and W.W. Davis condenses most of this same basic information into tabular form and includes some additional facts

January, 1948, gives the most nearly complete listing I have seen of cities other than Boston which used the Leavitt machines, and reports several varieties not mentioned elsewhere. Other earlier references by Floyd, Olson, and Smith contain a certain amount of necessary information, but are in general too incomplete or inaccurate to be of much present value.

In this paper, then, I shall try to define the field, and describe it in enough detail to make its parts easily recognizable; to bring together and correlate all pertinent information from earlier sources, and add several pieces of information that I believe are new to the record; and to suggest possible explanations for some of the more puzzling aspects of the picture.

THE FIRST LEAVITT MACHINE --- GROUP A CANCELLATIONS

The earliest phase of this history is fairly uncomplicated. A canceling machine, probably built much as described in Leavitt's second patent (U. S. Patent No. 192519), was installed in the Boston Post Office early in January, 1876. It was provided with a very distinctive postmark and killer (type AI, fig. !) which was designed for use on all first-class mail, both letters and pos-However, it was quickly discovered tal cards. that the machine could not handle envelopes of varying size and thickness; consequently a new killer die was introduced in the following month for use on postal cards exclusively (Type A2. fig. 2) and this or similar dies remained in use until April 1878. (Type AI was used occasionally in February and March, 1876, and again in May, apparently in repeated attempts to adjust the machine to letter mail; after May, it drops out of sight completely, and all later types in Group A are known only on postal cards. Examples of Type Al, even on cards, are relatively rare.)

On January 1, 1878, a new killer (Type A3, fig. 3) appeared and was used concurrently with A2 until April, 1878, when the machine was replaced with a new model, and was retired from service. One card in my collection proves that both killers were used interchangeably on the same machine; It shows a normal impression of A3 on the face, and, directly opposite it on the reverse side, an offset of A2 from the pressure roll, which must have received an impression during the change-over. The two postmarks are in perfect registration with each other, and both show the same date and hour.

During this same period, one other similar machine must have been built and installed in a New York Post Office: type A2 impressions have been reported from both June and September, 1876. The straight-line postmark omits the state abbreviation, but is otherwise like the Boston postmark, A peculiar later appearance of this postmark will be described in a later section.

This completes the general outline of the first and data. Paul Segnitz, in the S.P.A. Journal for Leavitt period, but a few comments are in order. Continued Col 1 Page 34

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479 Harry S. Taber

NEW MEMBERS

499 William C. Walker, 706 W. Locust St., Clear-field. Pa.-U.S, #1-218 Fancy, Colored. Foreign Markings etc. (Tinsley)

James H. Wilson, Solon, lowa-Fancy Cancels on #210 on & off Cover, lowa Postal History Covers. (Root)

501 Harold Richow, 1653 Boyd Ave., Racine, Wis.-Wisconsin Covers, Postal Cards, 3¢ 61 on cover. (Van Vlissingen)

MEMBERSHIP REVIVED

325 W. E. Ethier, 990 SW 63rd Ave., Miami 44, Fla.

ADDRESS CHANGE

260 Robert P. Womack from 154 Orchard Place to 149 E. Crescent Ave., Ramsey, N.J.

APOLOGIES TO

356 Dr. Otto Bacher. c/o Westminster Stamp Co., Ltd., Regency House 1-4 Warwick St., London W-1. England- Dealer.
Our apologies for omitting this name from the alphabetical list of the Roster.

# MORE ON PROVIDENCE

James W. Milgram (#485) reports that he has PC268 shown on Page 19 on cover with  $3\phi$  #65 tied which shows the complete date, Dec. 16, 1865 used in conjunction with "NOT CALLED FOR" both in red.

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Leavitt Machine Cancellations Cont Floyd has mentioned the unique aspect of the Ai killer; he has noticed that the cross-cut circles become progressively less distinct in later im-pressions, and that in one late example one of the crosses shows a distinct angular rotation, but he offers no explanation. The first Leavitt patent (U.S.Patent no. 175290) shows as a killer device a staggered row of plugs "made of rubber, cork, or other elastic material" and set into holes bored in the printing cylinder. It seems to me quite likely that the first actual machine was originally provided with two such plugs, made of cork and incised with crosses similar to those so often used on hand-canceling devices of the period. (Consider the whipsockets on the first automobiles!) Then, before the machine was actually used, these plugs were reinforced with a strip of metal, cut with the diagonal design, and having two holes for the insertion of the corks with their outer faces flush with the metal surface, By the time that A2 was introduced. it would have been seen that the corks were unnecessary, I offer this as a possible explanation; at least, it accounts for the observed peculiarities, and seems reasonable.

I believe; too, that the A2 dies were made by cutting in half the blanks that had been prepared for the A1 die. The A1 impressions are 48 mm. long; the normal length of A2 is 23 mm. If, however, the cutting was done carelessly, all the known variations of type A2 are accounted for automatically. Most of the A2 impressions show 9 diagonal bars, counting the small diagonal corner sections, but even these are sometimes only 22mm.wide.(Fig. 4.) At least one die was so narrow that only 8 bars are shown (Fig. 5.) and I have seen one example with 10 clear bars. Even impressions of normal width show slight variations of the arrangement of the bars within the rectangular space.

Perfect impressions of the A2 killer are not common; inking was usually light and incomplete, which has given rise to earlier reports of varieties which are probably only inking faults. (Fig. 6.) The above observations, however, are based on examples clear enough to be beyond question. I have not yet acquired enough copies to attempt any sort of chronological listing of all the A2 dies used during this period.

Floyd also comments on the extreme variability of the spacing between the different elements of the postmark. I believe this can be explained easily as a result of the setting up by hand of a number of movable slugs. The first two lines (BOSTON/MASS.) were cast as one slug; the third line (month, day, year) was made up of three slugs and the fourth (hour) of two. If these were set up with blank spacers between the lines to make a stack of the proper height to fill the allotted space, then the arbitrary arrangement of the vertical spacers, and the possibility of the lateral shifting of the printing slugs, could easily account for every observed variation in the postmark as a whole.

EDITOR'S NOTE: This is the first of a short series on the same subject. The next will appear in an early issue.

20th CENTURY CANCELS ARE FUN!



Now more interested than ever in his coloraul, individualistic, twentieth-century cancellation collection our collector has found them every bit as authentic and certainly as interesting as the 19th Century cancels even if all great more numerous.

The next logical cancellation, logical to this collector because he kept finding them when looking for targets, etc., were the large "Single Line Handstamps " and "Double Line Handstamps" which appear on stamps both in black and in colored ink. The colored handstamps are very attractive and present a striking display when seen. Most black "Single Line" and "Double Line" and even color "Single Line" canceled stamps can be purchased for an used stamp's price but many times a dealer will place a premium price on a well-centered, color "Double Line" as it ranks as a favorite cancel just as the "Color Target" and the "On the Nose" cancels. A city name, date and state will always appear on these cancels and as it is impossible to get the entire, large cancel on the single stamp the colector will always try to get these types of cancels on blocks so that they can preserve the entire cancel as perfection is impossible to be obtained on the single stamp.

Ed Carter, our genial official of the Aurora Post Office, who served as our informant regarding many cancel inquiries states that this cancel is used on First Class Mailings on the long envelopes and on smaller envelopes which are too bulky to be run through the cancel machine. He states that the "Single Line" is the older type and now almost obsolete, packed away in the cellars of most postoffices, and all are now supposed to use the "Double Line".

Your writer enjoys and covets these enjoyable, most welcome cancels to his collection and needs the  $13 \not \in 16 \not \in 17 \not \in 18 \not \in , 19 \not \in , 21 \not \in , 22 \not \in , 13 \not \in , 15 \not \in , \$2$  and \$5 large "Single Line Handstamps" black in his album and the  $14 \not \in 16 \not \in 18 \not \in 22 \not \in 13 \not \in , \#1$ , \$2 and \$5 black. "Double Lines". Of the "Double Line Color" he wants the  $14 \not \in , 30 \not \in 10 \not \in 10$ 

Therefore the addition of the "Single and Double Line" handstamps is not only a logical but a very important and colorful addition to a 20th Century cancellation collector's collection. The rewards of satisfaction and pleasure in completing the sets of same more than compensate the philatelist's search for them.

#### LEAVITT MACHINE CANCELLATIONS - GROUP A

BOSTON MASS.
JAN. 7.76

Type Al

Fig. 1

BOSTON MASS. MAR. 13.76

Type A2
Normal - 9///, 23 mm.

Fig. 2

BOSTON MASS. JAN. 7.78 1.30 P.M. (C)

Type A3

Fig. 3

MASS.
JUNE 8.77
8 P.M.

Type A2
Narrow - 9///, 22 mm.

Fig. 4

BOSTON MASS. DEC 29.77 2.30 P.M.

Type A2
Very narrow - 8///, 19 mm.

Fig. 5

/, //, //, (b)

Type A2
Incomplete Inkings

Fig. 6

TABLE: GROUP A Type City Postmark Killer Earliest Latest Al Boston 4 str. lines 14///, 20 Jan.6,1876 May 15, 1876 A2 Boston 4 11 12 Feb.11, 1876 Apr.11, 1878 New York 12 Sept., 1876 Apr.3, 1878 June, 1876 13 Boston C in circle Jan. 1, 1878

SEE PAGE 32 "THE LEAVITT MACHINE CANCELLATIONS."

POSTAL SLOGAN CANCEL & METER SOCIETY

ITS AIMS ARE: To classify, illustrate and describe all Postal Slogan Cancels and Meters used during the 20th Century; to do research work in determining time and place of usage of the different cancellations and meters, when first used and, if no longer used, when discontinued, kinds of mail vancelled, etc.; to stimulate interest in this type of collecting and to help collectors to determine what to look for and collect, how to classify, mount, etc. Collecting may be of cancels on cover, on card, on 2 x 4 cuts, on the stamps (socked on nose). Meters may be collected on covers, tapes or strips 2 by length of envelope; to publicize the various Slogan cancellations in SLOGAN SLANTS and the meters in THE METER COLLEC-TOR; to promote this type of philately generally and provide a means for future collectors to learn the story of these cancellations and meters while such information is still available. Subscription price for both publications is \$2.50 per year in USA and \$3.50 in other countries.

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FEATURE ARTICLES containing data, lists, etc.

BARFOOT-SIMON Catalog Supplements

DETAILS ON HOW, WHAT & WHY OF METER COLLECTING

For information write: Moe Luff, 12 Greene Road, Spring Valley, N.Y.

Thanks to Mr. Luff, USCC has quite a file of SLOGAN SLANTS which is available to members in the same manner as items in the Library. have a few copies of THE METER COLLECTOR.

## MASONIC CANCELLATIONS QUINCY, MASS.

Dr. S. Duffield Swan. formerly a member and at one time President of USCC. writing for the MASONIC PHILATELIST has illustrated these five Masonic Cancellations four of which he found on a series of letters from Mr. C. B. Travis of Quincy, Mass. to Miss Julia P. Cole.



Dates of usage were as follows:

Bass.

Type 1, Mar. 8 & Aug. 31, 1867
Type 1a, June 26 & July 14, 1867
Type 2, March 28, April 10, May 14, 1867
Type 2a, nine different dates between Feb. 2
& July 17, 1867
Type 2b, Oct.6, 1867 & many other dates. This is the commonest Masonic from Quincy.
The Postmaster during this period was John B. The Postmaster during this period was John B.

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IS THIS AN ENGLISH MARKING? Paul R. Mines (#398)





The cover on which these marks appear is franked by a #60 violet and 2 #65 bright rose, all cancelled with a red grid. It is addressed to A. G. Goodall Esq., care U.S. Legation, Paris, France. Paris, France has been crossed out and Londre added. The postal Markings on the front all are in red.

1. a large circular New York 12, date illegible

2. a circular Calais with octagon center

encloses date Dec. 8, 61 LargeP.D. in Rectangle (see above)

4. More to Pay in circle (see above) Postal markings on the back cover are:

1. Black Paris double circle Dec. 8, 61

2. Red Paris double circle Dec. 9, 61

3. Red London incircleDec. 10, 61.

4. Small black circle with 3.

The colors of the markings "More to Pay" and the London Back Stamp are a darker red than the others and similar in shade. If any of you know of this "More to Pay" marking and know its origin will you please write the editor or Mr. Mines at Wayne, Neb.?

#### FRONT PAGE

On the front cover we reproduce another page from the prize winning collection of cancellations on the 3¢ 1861 formerly owned by Burleigh Jacobs (#16).

#### 1st INTERNATIONAL PHILATELIC CONGRESS

As noted in the March issue of the NEWS we submitted a copy of the NEWS for display at the 1st International Philatelic Congress. We have been notified that it was awarded a "Diploma" which we suppose would correspond to "Honorable Mention" in a local show.

Edward L. Willard (#125) received a Bronze Medal for his exhibit in the "Overseas" section.

Jonathan Wolfe (#421) received an award at the Roosevelt Philatelic Society Exhibit recently held at Chicago for his "20th Century Commemoratives".

Award winners at the 10th Annual Convention and Exhibition of the Federation of Iowa Stamp Clubs included Arthur J. Rogers (#438) and Dr. Caroline O. Merriam (#495). We noted in the May issue the award of the USCC Certificate to Mr. James Wilson (#500).

Thanks to several of our Michigan members we have received a number of issues of the PENINSULAR PHILATELIST.

#### IMPORTANT NOTICE

The USCC will hold an exhibition in Wichita, Kansas, October 13-14-15, 1961, under the sponsorship of the Wichita Stamp Club.

Approximately 300, six page frames will be available to USCC members and even though the exhibit is more than one year in the future, it is important that the approximate frame requirements be known within the next 60 days.

The show will be open to all USCC members for the display of 19th and 20th Century cancellations, territorials, packet boats, etc. Plans are being discussed for appropriate awards and your exhibition committee promises that these will be something entirely different than the usual trophy.

The frame charge will be \$2.00 for each six page frame and tentative plans call for a limit of 8 frames (48 pages) for each exhibit and one exhibit to a member.

It is hoped that by limiting the size of each exhibit, more members will be encouraged to exhibit, thus assuring a well diversified exhibition of choice material.

Because of the limitation of approximately 300 frames for the entire show, you are requested to make tentative reservations for frames so that it may be determined if the limit of 8 frames per member will accommodate all who wish to exhibit. Please direct your correspondence to:

Lee H. Cornell, 606 Orpheum Bldg., Wichita 2, Kansas

Remember, the show will be October 13-14-15, 1961 at the Hotel Lassen, Wichita, Kansas, during the Kansas Centennial Year.

Several conventions are scheduled in Wichita during October, 1961 and hotel rooms will probably be scarce. If you plan to attend the Bhow, it is suggested that you make room reservations WELL in advance of the show dates. Reservations may be made directly with the Hotel Lassen through the writer at the above address.

#### CORRECTION

On Page 26 of the May issue beginning on the IIth line of the text correct the wording as follows: "When Indian Territory became the State of Oklahoma (Nov. 16, 1907) only eight Post Offices had used the Machine Cancel of the Flag Variety."

# FOR SALE THREE CENT GREEN 1870-82 PLATE, PRINTING & PAPER VARIETIES

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For more information please address "P.P.P.", care of C. D. Root, Sec y, U S CANCELLATION CLUB, 855 Cove Way, Denver 9, Colo.

# LIBRARY

Item #| in our Library, the two volumes of CANCELLATION articles taken from STAMPS magazine by your Sec'y many years ago had become so worn with travel that we were glad to accept the offer of Mr. Abe Boyarsky (#478) to make it into one volume by eliminating all parts which do not apply to cancellations and rearranging the pertinent material in scrap book form.

This job is practically done and we believe is complete except for illustrations of single letter Cancellations to which STAMPS assigned number XXIX-W 50,51,52,53,54. If any member is able to supply these illustrations please get in touch with Mr. Boyarsky, 14620 Los Fuentes Road, La Mirada, Calif. He will make copies and return the originals.

In behalf of the members of USCC, your Sec y wishes to thank Mr. Boyarsky for this valuable contribution to our Club.

Also we wish to thank Burleigh Jacobs (#16) for a copy of E. N. Sampson's catalogue of Wisconsin Stampless Covers. This is priced and copyrighted in 1950.

Both of these items may be borrowed by members in the usual manner. Shipping weight of the Sampson Catalogue 5 ounces, probable shipping weight of the new cancellation articles about 7 pounds.

# INDIAN TERRITORY KILLERS 1868-1907 by GASPARE SIGNORELLI

Illustrations on Pages 27-30, May Issue Continued from May:

Post Office as it Appears in Postmark	Type Killer	Color	Year Date
CHOCTAW NATION, Cont.			
SOUTH McALESTER, Ind.	K-37 K-21 K-12 K-2 Ty.K-43	Black  T Purple Black  T	1878 1893 1870 1894 1900 1898 1892
MOB SOUTH McALESTER, IND. SOUTH McALESTER, IND. STRINGTOWN, IND. TER. STRINGTOWN, IND. T. TALIHINA, IND. T. TAMAHA, IND. T. TUSKAHOMA, IND. T. UTICA, IND. T. WHEELOCK, IND. TER. WILBURTON, IND. T.	T. K-32 T. K-27 K-2 K-1 K-4 K-1 K-1 K-7 K-1	n n n n n n n n n n n n n n n n n n Blk or mage	
CHICKASAW NATION			
ARDMORE, IND. T. ARDMORE, IND. T. BROCK IND. T. BROWNSVILLE IND. T. BUCKHORN IND. T. CHICKASHA, IND. T. CHICKASHA, IND. T. CHEROKEE TOWN, IND. T. CONNERSVILLE, IND. T. CUMBERLAND, IND. T. DURWOOD, IND. T. DURWOOD, IND. T. FLEETWOOD OKLA. (Although located :     "OKLA" postmarks of ELK, IND. T. FORT ARBUCKLE, IND. T.	K-1 K-1 K-48 K-1 in the In- this off: during 189 K-2 K-30	ice applied 96) Black	1897 18 <b>9</b> 6
FOSTER IND T. GRADY IND T. JOHNSON IND T. LOCO, IND T. McGEE IND T. MARIETTA IND T. MARLOW IND T. MARLOW IND T. MARDSEN, IND T. MILLCREEK IND T. NEBO IND T. NIDA IND T. NIDA IND T. ROCKY POINT, CHICK NA	K-1 K-1 K-1 K-1 K-1 K-17 K-12 K-1 K-1 K-1	# # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # #	1897 1892 1897 1897 1894 1893 1900 1897 1900 1898 1898
INDIAN TER. RUSH SPRINGS, IND. T. RUSSET, IND. T. SANDY IND. T. SILO IND. T. SILVER CITY IND. TER. STONEWALL IND. TER. THACKERVILLE IND. T. TISHOMINGO IND. T. VELMA IND. T. WAPANUCKA, IND. TER. WASHITA, IND. T. WAYNE IND. T. WHITE BEED HILL, IND. T. WHITE BEED HILL, IND. T. WILLIS, IND. T. WILLIS, IND. T. WILLIS, IND. T. WOMACK, IND. T. WOMACK, IND. T. WOMACK, IND. T. WOODFORD, IND. T.	K-41 K-1 K-2 K-1 K-1 K-31 K-1 K-35 K-2 K-2 K-23 K-1 K-12	Magenta Black  n n n n Blue Violet Black n n n	1880 1894 1897 1898 1898 1886 1891 1887 1897 1898 1884 1887 1897 1894 1893 1897

	Post Office as it Appears in Postmark	Type Killer	Color	Year Date
	CREEK NATION  BACONE IND. T.  BACONE IND. T.  BOYNTON IND. T.  COUNCIL HILL IND. T.  CREEK AGENCY, IND. TY.  EUFAULA IND. TER.  FISHERTOWN IND. T.  GIBSON STATION, C. N.  GIBSON STATION, IND. T.  GIBSON STATION IND. T.  HENRYETTA, IND. T.  HOLDENVILLE IND. T.  MOUNDS, IND. T.  MUSCOGEE IND. TER.  (The spelling of this after 1900 from MUSCOGEE, IND. T.	K-2 K-28 K-28 K-58 K-1 K-1 K-36 K-1 K-24 ER. K-3	Black (2) (3) (1) (1) (1) (1) (2) (3) (4) (4) (5) (6) (7) (7) (7) (8) (9) (9) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1	1890 1906 1905 1906 1870 1878 1894 1886 1878
	HENRYETTA IND. T. HOLDENVILLE IND. T. MOUNDS IND. T. MUSCOGEE IND. TER. (The spelling of this after 1900 from MUS	Wheel K-1 K-4 K-1 K-8 s P.O. n COGEE t	Blue Black " Bluish blk ame was char o MUSKOGEE)	1891 1900 1898 1899 1885 nged
	after 1900 from MUS MUSKOGEE, IND. T. MUSKOGEE IND. T. MUSKOGEE IND. T/OR TER OKMULGEE IND. TER. OKMULGEE IND. T. TULSA IND. TER. Far TULSA IND. T. WAGONER IND. T. WETUMKA I. T. WETUMKA I. T. WETUMKA IND. TER. WETUMKA IND. TER.	K-27 K-33 ( RR K-34 K-8 (1 K-1 ncy Whee K-27 K-4	Black 1) " 11 bars)Purple Purple el Magenta Black	1905 1900 1907 le188? 1880 1883 1897
	WETUMKA I. T. WETUMKA IND. TER WETUMKA IND. TER. CHEROKEE OUTLET	K-1 K-12 K-36	Magenta Brown	1886 1894 1894
	CAMP SUPPLY IND. TER CAMP SUPPLY IND. TER. CAMP SUPPLY IND. TER. CAMP SUPPLY IND. T. FORT SUPPLY IND. T. CHEYENNE & ARAPAHO RESERV		Blue Black	1876 1878 1880 1890
	CANTONMENT IND. T. DABLINGTON IND. TY.	K-2 K-13	Black	1880 1885
	CANTONMENT IND. T. DARLINGTON IND. TY.  DARLINGTON IND. TER. FORT RENO IND. TY. FORT RENO IND. T.  GREER COUNTY	K-33 K-13 K-5	Magenta (9) Black	1886 1883 188 ?
	WILLOWVALE IND T. KANSAS (KAW) RESERVATION	K-1		
	KAW AGENCY INDIAN TER- RITORY F: NEUTRAL STRIP	ancy Who	eel Black	1883
	ELMWOOD, IND. T. KIOWA-COMANCHE & APACHE I	K-2 RESERVA		1889
	ANADARKO IND. TER. ANADARKO I. T. FORT SILL IN. TER. FORT SILL IND. TERY. FORT SILL IND. TERR. FORT SILL IND. TERR.	K-19 K-20 K-2 K-11 K-11 K-1 K-9	Blue Violet Black	1882 1884 1887
	OSAGE NATION		D1 l.	1887
	PAWHUSKA IND. T.	K-1 K-21 K-1	Black	1890 1890 1892
5	OTTAWA NATION MIAMI IND. T. PONCA NATION	K-12	Black	1900
	PONCA IND. TER. POTTAWATOMIE NATION	K-17	Magenta or black	1889
	SACRED HEART MISSION, IND. TER. SACRED HEART, IND. TER. SAC & FOX RESERVATION	K-11 K-2	Black	1887 1890
	SAC & FOX AGENCY, IND.	-8 (11	bars) Blue	1883
			bars) Blue	1883

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